THE FIRST COLONIES IN AMERICA

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| THE CHESAPEAKE REGION  (Jamestown) | THE NEW ENGLAND REGION  (Massachusetts) Puritans and Pilgrims |
| ENGLISH SETTLEMENT IN JAMESTOWN   * Beginning in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the English established colonies along the eastern coast of North America * 1607: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was first to be settled * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Company (150 passengers and crew) * Colony struggled at first, then was   saved by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  DISASTER   * Sensing problems from the start \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to warn everyone * Disease from contaminated water, hunger, hard work, and the cold made things worse. * People began to farm and the nearby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped provide food. * Relations became strained when more settlers arrived. * Famine struck and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ survived   WANTING TO FLEE   * Leaving Jamestown, the settlers ran into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Returning back to the colony hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Tobacco plant flourished and Jamestown prospered.   WORKERS NEEDED   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: anyone who paid for their own or another’s passage to VA got 50 acres of land * To work the land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were brought over * These were workers that in exchange for a ticket to the new world, they agreed to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   A CLASH WITH NATIVE AMERICANS   * The English had no interest in sharing the land with the Native Americans * Forced Indians to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of corn and labor * By 1622 the Powhatan tribe attacked killing more than 340 colonists * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became involved and sent in troops until the Powhatan population fell * Jamestown became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | WHO IS WHO?   * P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-church members who wanted   to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Church of England   * Wanted to erase all Catholic traditions and rituals * Separatists- (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) fled England to escape persecution. Wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the church * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that promised to create a civil gov’t and pledge allegiance to the king. * Migrated to N. America (Plymouth Colony) in hopes to create a model new society * The first governor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, called it “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”   MORE ARRIVALS ON THE WAY   * In 1630 17 more ships arrived carrying about 1000 men, women and children and established the Massachusetts Bay Colony. * Self government in the colony went hand in hand with the Puritan Church   + - Puritan laws outlawed drunkenness, swearing, lies * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the community stepped in where they thought necessary!   DISSENT IN THE PURITAN COMMUNITY   * Challenged the social order * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_claimed that land must be bought from the Natives and believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Fled and created Providence, Rhode Island * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- held Bible reading in her home and taught that church was not needed to reach SALVATION * Died Fleeing for Rohde Island   NATIVE AMERICANS RESIST COLONIAL EXPANSION   * As settlers spread out through Massachusetts Natives realized the threat to their way of life. * Differing views regarding the land * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- 90 colonists surrounded the village. Set the fort on fire and shot Natives. * -Massacre- estimated 500 innocent people were killed * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Chief) fought back over the next year. * Food shortages, disease, and heavy casualties led to surrender or fleeing. |